**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Unit 5 Progressive Era Study Guide**

1. **A period of time in America when reformers attempted to make society better was known as the PROGRESSIVE ERA.**
2. **The underlying causes of the Progressive Movement were: Immigration, Urbanization, and Industrialization and POLITICAL.**
3. **Define political machines: Powerful organizations linked to political parties that controlled many city governments.**
4. **This Supreme Court Case made Jim Crows laws legal by setting the precedent of ‘separate but equal’. PLESSY v. FERGUSON**
5. **He was one of the founders of the NAACP (National Association for the Advancement of Colored People), and demanded full equality for all African Americans. WEB DuBOIS**
6. **List the ways that African-Americans were disenfranchised (denied the right to vote): Poll taxes, literacy tests; grandfather clause; threats and intimidation by organizations like the KKK**

**What did each of these Progressive Amendments do?**

1. **The 16th Amendment: INCOME TAX**
2. **The 17th Amendment: DIRECT ELECTION OF SENATORS**
3. **The 18th Amendment: PROHIBTION (BANNED THE MANUFACTURE & SALE OF ALCOHOL**
4. **The 19th Amendment: GAVE WOMEN SUFFRAGE (THE RIGHT TO VOTE)**
5. **She was the muckraker who wrote about Standard Oil and brought John D. Rockefeller to his knees. IDA B. TARBELL**
6. **This muckraker targeted political corruptions with his political cartoons of William ‘Boss’ Tweed. THOMAS NAST**
7. **In his novel The Jungle, this muckraker focused attention on the problems in the meat packing industry. UPTON SINCLAIR**
8. **The Jungle led to the passage of MEAT INSPECTION ACT, and the PURE FOOD AND DRUG ACT in 1906.**
9. **These people brought to light the dirt and corruption of society MUCKRAKERS.**
10. **Rewarding political supporters with jobs and favors is known as SPOILS SYSTEM.**
11. **The Pendleton Act was passed to make sure that government jobs were filled on the basis of MERIT (being qualified for the job because you passed a test, not because of who you know).**
12. **During the 1860’s and 1870’s, the leader of one of the largest political machines in New York City was the focus of Thomas Nast’s political cartoons. WILLIAM ‘BOSS’ TWEED**
13. **The protection and preservation of natural resources is CONSERVATION.**
14. **This President passed the laws that made meat safer and preserved Yosemite National Park. Teddy Roosevelt**
15. **African-American activist who believed learning skills to compete in a white society would make them competitive. He founded the Tuskegee Institute. Booker T. Washington**
16. **Congress passed the Sherman Anti-Trust in order to Protects small business interests and ensures fair business practices.**
17. **Unfair treatment due to a person’s race, religion, ethnic background, or place of birth is discrimination.**
18. **Define the following terms:** 
    1. **Direct primary: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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* 1. **Initiative: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  2. **Recall: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
  3. **Referendum:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **Progressives who worked for women’s right to vote were Susan B. Anthony and Elizabeth Cady Stanton.**
2. **Progressive who worked toward the banning of alcohol was Carry Nation.**
3. **She founded one of the first settlement houses to help the urban poor. \_Jane Addams**
4. **Her (see 27) settlement house was called Hull House.**
5. **This muckraker and Wisconsin Governor and political reformer thought voters should be allowed to participate in a direct primary. Robert Lafollette**
6. **People who wanted to reform society were called progressives.**